



G V N
THE GLOBAL SCHOOL
Sector C, BHEL, Govindpura, Bhopal
Affiliated to CBSE (Affiliation No.: 1030723)

CLASS – XII COMMERCE / HUMANITIES

WORKSHEETS

SESSION 2025-26



SUBJECT- ACCOUNTANCY

Dear Students,

Certain guidelines for Accountancy Projects: -

✓ Total No. Of pages 40-50, to be written only on the A4 size, white blank pages of which only one side i.e. right-hand side will only be used for writing.

Remember to make simple borders on these papers and there after write on these papers. No one will make flowers/ leaves for border.

✓ Projects will be divided into following heads: - 5 topics: -

You can Start with the theory of financial statements, importance, features, formats etc. to fill certain no. Of pgs.

Following is the sequence: -

1st -part -: Case study of your company. (intro. Of your company, its founders and other key points to be presented creatively and pictures can be pasted accordingly, for pictures you can utilize left side of pages as well.)

2nd part - " Annual Report of _(name) of company": -

Printed P/L, B/S of your company.

STANDALONE balance sheets are preferred over consolidated balance Sheets.

(Here also if u want you can write the theory of P/L and B/S. If you are in short of no. Of pgs.)

3rd part - " Ratios Analysis Of Company"

Start with theory of ratio analysis. Then calculate. 6-8 ratios (both the years) interpretation of ratios its comparative Graphical representation (of 2 yrs (cy and p.y.)

4th - Cash Flow Statement (CFS) of "your Co."

• theory of CFS

- print out of CFS of your company.

5th part- " Analysis of CFS "

-Analysis of all the 3 Activities

- comparative analysis of 2 yrs activities of cfs.

- Graphical representation of analysis of all the 3 activities in 1 graph only. Could be done creatively, you can also get the printed graphs. Or you can make graphs by using colored sheets and then stick those sheets on project.

(all such graphs can be drawn or printed, as per your choice, avoid using sketch pens for graphs) and avoid using green n red color sketch pens for any work.

- Conclusion: - about what you have learnt from the project.

- Bibliography: - (sources)

First complete your projects and then show it to me on submission date, thereafter only You will

spiral bind it after getting full n final approval from me.
Kindly adhere to the instructions sincerely.

SUBJECT – BUSINESS STUDIES

PREPARE A PROJECT WORK ON THE FOLLOWING TOPIC:

Principles of Management The students are required to visit any one of the following:

1. A departmental store.
2. An Industrial unit.
3. A fast food outlet.
4. Any other organisation approved by the teacher.

They are required to observe the application of the general Principles of management advocated by Fayol.

Fayol's principles

1. Division of work.
2. Unity of command.
3. Unity of direction.
4. Scalar chain
5. Espirit de corps
6. Fair remuneration to all.
7. Order.
8. Equity.
9. Discipline
10. Subordination of individual interest to general interest.
11. Initiative.
12. Centralisation and decentralisation.
13. Stability of tenure.
14. Authority and Responsibility

OR

They may enquire into the application of scientific management techniques by F.W. Taylor in the unit visited. Scientific techniques of management. 1. Functional foremanship. 2. Standardisation and simplification of work. 3. Method study. 4. Motion Study. 5. Time Study. 6. Fatigue Study 7. Differential piece rate plan.

SUBJECT – ECONOMICS

Q1. Read the following article and answer the questions given below

The Covid-19 Pandemic, which is now also being referred to as "The Great Recession" by economists and finance professionals worldwide often compared to past recessionary periods in order to gauge the extent to damage it can leave in its path.

Needless to say, the Covid-19 Pandemic has led to a global consensus regarding an impending global recession. As per IMF's World Economic Outlook Report for June, the global economy is One of these comparisons goes back to "The Great Depression of 1929", a rare comparison when talking about any recessionary period. We shall discuss here the 2 events independently and the basis for comparison between them to give you a better understanding of why this comparison is being drawn so widely.

What happened during the Great Depression of 1929 ?

The 1930s witnessed the most severe erosion of wealth and economy worldwide in what is now known as, The Great Depression. This event went on to alter world events drastically and changed the way economies functioned forever.

The Great Depression was a major economic crisis that began in the US in 1929, the impact of which spread to the rest of the world and remained until 1939. The depression began on 24th October, 1929 (Black Thursday) when Wall Street witnessed a tremendous crash at NYSE as stock prices fell by about 25% in a day. Source yahoo.finance, July 23, 2020

1. The Covid-19 Pandemic brought economies of the world to an absolute standstill causing global (recession/depression)
2. Economic situation due to Covid-19 is compared to the Great Depression of 1929 because these both have caused:
 - (a) fall in demand levels
 - (b) unintended increase in inventory levels
 - (c) fall in output levels
 - (d) all of these
3. After the great depression of 1929, there was a worldwide depression. Keynesian school of thought emphasised government intervention to correct, (full employment/underemployment) equilibrium.
4. Recession and depression leave the economy shattered in the form of falling income and output levels. To recover economy out of this situation.....
 - (a) cash reserves should be increased in banking system by increasing bank rate, repo rate etc.
 - (b) accumulation of inventories should be done
 - (c) investments in production activities should be increased
 - (d) all of these

Q2. Read the following article and answer the questions given below:

Currently, India ranks third globally when it comes to energy consumption. While the per capita energy use is less than half the global average, this is set to change over the years as electrification continues to grow and growing economic prosperity drives Indian households to buy more power-hungry electrical appliances and vehicles. While a large chunk of India's energy demand is currently

being met by fossil fuels such as coal, this is not a sustainable option for the future. The Government has already taken several steps to facilitate this shift, including a stated focus on the use of cleaner fossil fuels, greater use of biofuels, rapid scaling up of renewables, electric mobility and a shift towards emerging fuels including hydrogen.

Source. www.py-magazine-india.com/Aug 4, 2021

1. Per capita energy is a (microeconomics/macroeconomics) variable.
 2. Sustainable option to meet India's energy demand is greater use of:
(i) cleaner fossil fuels (ii) biofuels (iii) coal (iv) emerging fuels like hydrogen
 - a) only i and ii
 - b) only ii and III
 - c) i,ii and III
 - d) i,ii and iv
 3. Government of India which is initiating steps to meet growing demand of energy in India is a (micro/macro) economic decision maker.
 4. The main instruments to study macroeconomic problems are
 - (a) Aggregate demand
 - (b) Aggregate Supply
 - (c) Both (a) and (b)
 - (d) Neither (a) nor (b)
- Q3. Classify the following as stock or flow with reason;
1. National income
 2. Wealth of a nation
 3. Loans taken by the country from rest of the world
 4. Depreciation of machines
 5. Closing stock of a firm
 6. Losses
 7. Profits
 8. Savings
 9. Capital
 10. Balance in bank account
 11. Production
 - 12 Money supply
 13. Gross domestic product
 14. Bank deposits as on 31 Dec 2017
 15. Population of India as on 31st March 2021
 16. Domestic income of Indian economy during the fiscal year.
- Q4 What are the four factors of production and what are the remuneration to each of these called?
- Q5 Briefly explain the real flow and money flow?
- Q6 Read the following news report and answer the questions given below:

Atmanirbhar Bharat 3.0 takes Overall Economic Support to 15% of GDP: Nirmala Sitharaman
Economists said the new package included the March allocation as well as liquidity measures announced by the central bank worth 76.5 lakh crore. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman announced a third set of measures under the government's Atmanirbhar Bharat package, aimed at rescuing the economy out of a historic contraction caused by the coronavirus pandemic. The latest steps including incentives on job creation and measures for the ailing economy's key real estate and Infrastructure sectors - are estimated to cost the government 2,65,080 crore

. Source: NDTV PROFIT, Nov. 12, 2020

1. Economic support to GDP is required to recover economy out of (contraction/extension) in gross domestic product
2. Injections in the economy are done by increased investments in

- (a) employment generation sectors
- (b) infrastructure sectors
- (c) reality development sectors
- (d) all of these.

3. Injections cause (positive/negative) impact on the process of production or income generation.

4. Injection in circular flow of income

- (a) exports
- (b) imports
- (c) taxation
- (d) all of these.

Q7) Household and firm depend on each other in the circular flow of income. Justify the given statement?

Q8) Classify the following as intermediate goods or final goods:

1. Paper purchased by a publisher.
2. Milk purchased by households.
3. Purchase of sugar by a grocery shop.
4. Cloth used by a tailor.
5. Construction of houses by the consumer households.
6. Furniture purchased by a school.
7. Chemical fertilizers used by the farmers.
8. Machine purchased for installation in a factory.
9. Coal purchased by a factory.
10. Textbook purchased by a student.
11. Books purchased by a book seller.
12. Machines purchased by a dealer of machines.
13. Seeds purchased by a farmer.
14. Electricity consumption in a business.
15. Mobile sets purchased by a mobile dealer.
16. Chalks dusters etc. purchased by a school.
17. Milk purchased by a hotel.
18. Fees paid to the lawyer by a producer.
19. Computers installed in an office.
20. Unsold wood with a furniture producing firm at the end of a year.
21. Car purchased by a household.

Q9 Difference between consumption of fixed capital and capital loss

Q10 Why are transfer payments not included in the estimation of National Income? Do we arrive at the value that these are not important for the economy?

Q11 Compensation given to victims of uttarakhand is a good measure take by government. Why is it not included in national income?

Q12 Explain briefly, the meaning of domestic territory?

SUBJECT – HISTORY

TOPIC:- BRICKS, BEADS & BONES

Answer the following questions :-

1. Explain the main sources of Information for the study of Harappan civilization.
- 2 Explain the extent of the Harrappan civilization. Mark major sites of this civilization on a map of India and Pakistan.
3. What do you know about the different types of food available to the people? What different technology was used for their production? What are the various sources from which we get this information?
4. Explain the process that must have been used for mixing, blending and cooking by this civilization.
5. Explain the main features of town planning of Indus civilization.
6. How can you say that Harrappan people had a great sense of cleanliness and personal hygiene?
7. How can you say that the people of Indus civilization believed in Life after Death?
8. How was this system similar to Egyptian Civilization?
9. What are the different sources on the basis of which Archaeologists classify the remains?
10. What information do we get about the various kinds of crafts production and their centers, about the different materials used for crafts? What information have we gathered from them?
11. Explain the sources that tell us that the people of Indus valley maintained relations inter other countries?
12. Write a note on the Indus seals. What do we know about the script? Has it been deciphered or not?
13. Explain the weights and measures found in Indus civilization? What system was used for large distance exchange of goods and what is the present system?
14. What do we know about the government found at various sites of Indus civilization?

• MAP WORK-

On a map of India, mark and name -

- # First Indus site to be discovered.
- # Site where the Great Bath was found.
- # A port settlement.
- # Craft production centre.
- # Site where evidence of ploughed field has been found.

TOPIC :- KINGS, FARMERS & TOWNS

Answer the following questions :-

1. What were the 3 main trends in the development of towns, changes in agriculture and developments of early states in subcontinent in the 6th BC?
2. What are the main sources of study for the period of 1500 years after the Harappan civilization?
3. Name the major cities located along the river valleys.
4. What was the significance of the city of Rajgir?
5. Name the famous book that tells us about the long distance trade.
6. Why do you think rulers would have made arrangements for irrigation?
7. What was one of the major causes of inequality amongst the rural society of ancient India?
8. What is a Mahajanapada? Name some of the important Mahajanapadas of the 6th BC.

9. What is the difference between a Janpada and a Gana and Sangha?
10. What powers did the Rajas hold?
11. Mention the main kingdoms, which emerged in the South.
12. Who was James Prinsep? Why is his name famous in Indian history as a source person?
13. Why were kings called Piyadassiss?
14. Explain 3 main characteristics of Ganas and Sanghas.
15. In which areas of India, major cities were located? Name a few of them of N.W., Central and Eastern part of India.
16. What is transplantation?
17. What is Dhamna? Who were the Dhamna Mahamatyas?
18. Explain the meaning of Rajukas, Bherigosha, Shramanas, Dhamnagosha, Tirthas, Pana, Samahanta, Sannidhata, Tammilakam, Vellalars, Arasar, Enadi, Kadaisar, Pariyans, Virakal, Uttrapatha, Yavanpriya, Shataka, Primogeniture, Guilds, Visht, Vishyas, Bhakti, Avatara.
19. Who was Kautilya? Who was ruling Magadha when Chandragupta Maurya became king?
20. How did the battle of Kalinga transform Ashoka?

- **MAP WORK-**

On a map of India, mark and name five major states which existed in the 4th century BC.

On a map of India, mark and name five places where Ashokan Inscriptions have been found.

SUBJECT – POLITICAL SCIENCE

Part A: Contemporary World Politics

Chapter 1: The End of Bipolarity

Multiple Choice Questions

Q1. In which year the Berlin Wall was built?

- a. 1960
- b. 1961
- c. 1965
- d. 1955

Q2. The first Gulf War was also known as _____.

- a. Operation Enduring Freedom
- b. Operation Desert Storm
- c. Operation Infinite Reach
- d. Disintegration of the USSR

Q3. Arrange the following in chronological order:

- i. Soviet invasion of Afghanistan
- ii. Fall of the Berlin Wall
- iii. Disintegration of the Soviet Union
- iv. Russian Revolution

- a. iv, i, ii, iii
- b. i, ii, iii, iv
- c. ii, iii, i, iv
- d. i, iii, iv, i

Question No. 4 and 5 consists of two statements Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Answer these questions selecting the appropriate option given below:

- a. Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- b. Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- c. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- d. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

Q4. Assertion (A): The old system of social welfare in the Soviet Union automatically got destroyed. Reason (R): The withdrawal of government subsidies pushed large sections of the people into poverty.

Q5. Assertion (A): The Soviet Union and Communism collapsed in 1991.

Reason (R): The internal weaknesses of the Soviet political and economic institutions failed to meet the aspirations of the Soviet people.

Short Answer Type

Q6. The Soviet economy was more developed than the rest of the world except for the US after the end of the Second World War. Substantiate the statement with any one example.

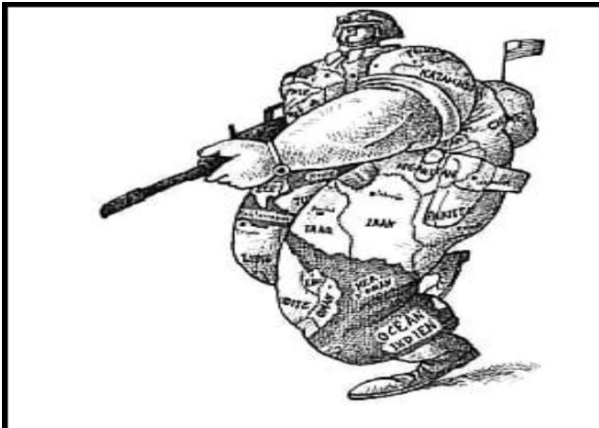
Q7. How was the US benefitted by the Soviet disintegration?

Long Answer Type I

Q8. How was Kuwait liberated from Iraq in 1990?

Long Answer Type II

Q9. Explain the consequences of the disintegration of the Soviet Union.



Q10. Study the cartoon given below and answer the following questions:

- i. Which country is represented by this mighty soldier?
 - a. Russia b. China c. USA d. Canada
- ii. Why have the names of so many countries been written on the uniform of the soldier?
 - a. It symbolizes the union of these countries.
 - b. It symbolizes the colonization of these countries by USA.
 - c. USA has invaded these countries.
 - d. USSR has invaded these countries.
- iii. What message does this cartoon give to the international community?
 - a. It reminds world about the peace and unity.
 - b. It urges the world to fight against terrorism.
 - c. It urges the need to have military rule over democratic governments.
 - d. It conveys that the US is a superpower and has the might to push its interests into any part of the world.
- iv. Which of the countries listed below was never invaded by USA?
 - a. Japan
 - b. England
 - c. Iraq
 - d. Afghanistan

SUBJECT – GEOGRAPHY .

Q1 Name the state of India with the largest area.

Q2 Name the Union Territory of Indian having the lowest density of population as per 2011 census

Q3 How is the density of population of a region calculated?

Q4 Who are the ‘marginal workers in India’

Q5 Mention any two causes of the negative growth rate of population in India during (1911 -21).

Q6 What is the main thrust of the National Youth Policy of Government of India 2003?

Q7 The decades 1951-81 are referred to as the period of population explosion in India.” Explain the statement by giving three reasons?

Q8 Explain the spatial distribution of population density in India

Q9 What is the source of population data in India? Explain the distribution of population in India

Q10 On political map of India, locate and label the following with appropriate symbols.

- (i) The state having the largest area.**
- (ii) The state having the smallest area.**

Q11 Locate and label the following on the given political outline map of India with appropriate symbols.

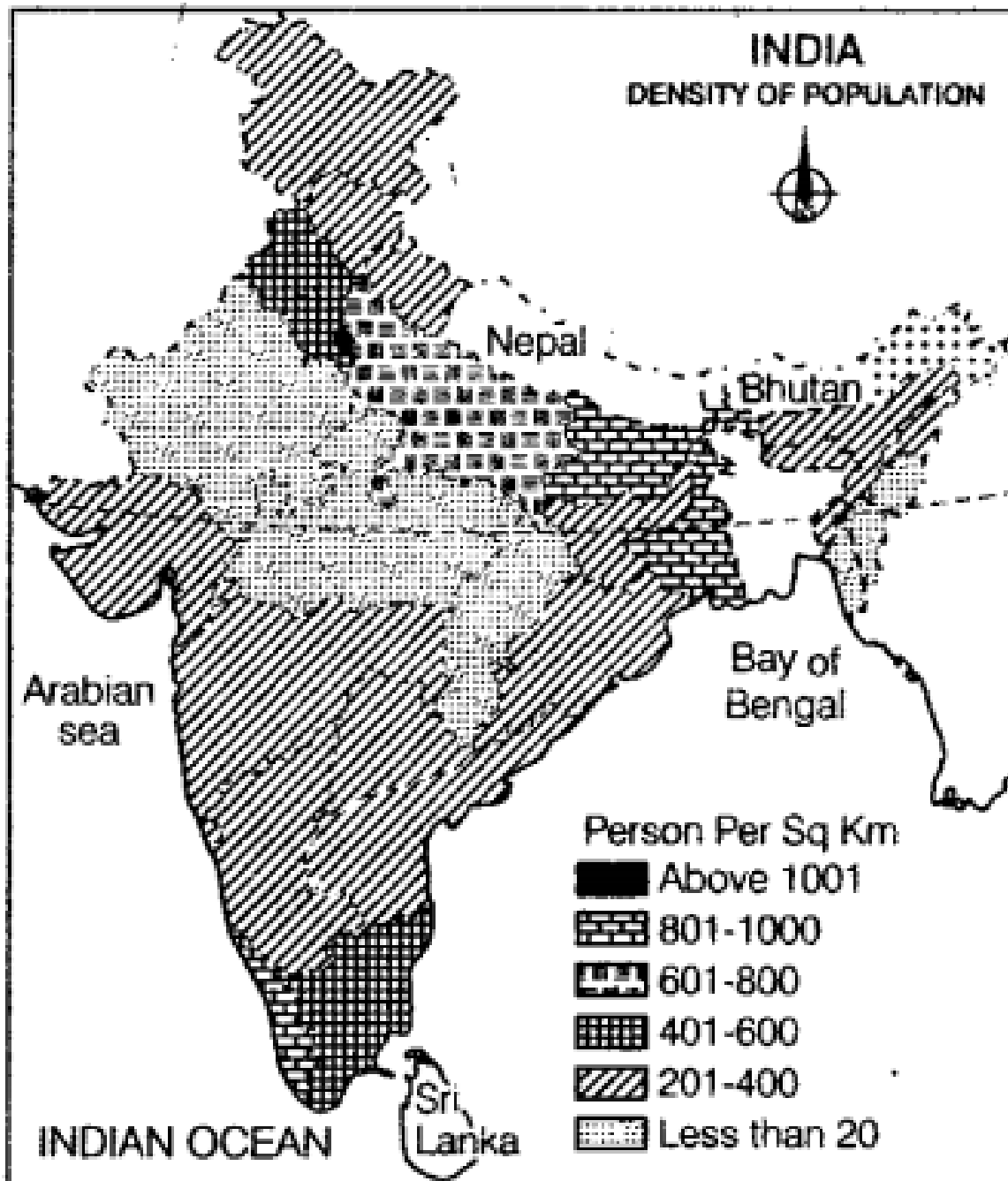
- (i) The state having the highest density of population.**
- (ii) The state with the lowest density of population.**

OR

The state having the lowest density of population.

- (iii) The state with the highest percentage of the rural population.**
- (in) The state having the lowest literacy rate in India.**

Q12 Study the map given below carefully and answer the following questions.



- (i) Name the Union Territory having the highest density of population. State also its population density according to the given map.
- (ii) Name any two states having the density of population from 801 to 1000 persons per sq km.
- (iii) Name any two states which have population density from 401 to 600 persons per sq km.

SUBJECT – PSYCHOLOGY

Chapter – 2 Self and Personality

- 1. A violent child tends to behave submissively and nicely in front of the principal. This changes in his behavior is due to**
- 2. Spatial Ability refers to**
 - 1. Skills in forming visual images and patterns**
 - 2. Sensitivity to feature natural world**
 - 3. Using the body flexibility and creatively**
- 3. Freud used _____ method in which a person is asked to openly share all the thoughts and ideas that comes to the client's mind.**
 - a) Dream interpretation**
 - b) Free association**
 - c) Word Association**
 - d) Freudian Slip**
- 4. “According to the structure of intellect model traits are divided into three parts- Products, contents and Operations”. Justify**
- 5. According to Adler, every individual suffers from the feeling of inadequacy and guilt known as _____**
 - a) Identity Crisis**
 - b) Basic anxiety**
 - c) Inferiority Complex**
 - d) Regression**
- 6. Explain the theory of primary mental abilities?**
- 7. Explain Paul Coasta's and Robert Mc Crae's personality theory?**
- 8. According to Freud , structural elements of personality reside in the unconscious as forces and can be inferred from the way people behave” Justify.**
- 9. Name the psychologists who worked with Freud but later separated and developed their own theories?**
- 10. Explain the Psychosexual development theory given by Freud?**

SUBJECT – INFORMATION PRACTICES

1. Give the output of following commands :

- (i) mysql>SELECT LEFT ('Swati',4);
- (ii) mysql>SELECT RTRIM ('!!!!Study isimportant!!!!');
- (iii) mysql>SELECT ROUND(3234.343,1);where, !!!! denotes blank spaces.

2. Give any two differences between

i. MOD() and AVG() functions in SQL.

ii. POWER() and SUM() SQL functions

iii. count(*) and count() SQL function

3. Consider table Hotel

Hotel_Id	H Name	Location	Room_type	Price	Star
H001	The Palace	Delhi	Deluxe	4500	5
H002	The Resort	Mumbai	Deluxe	8000	7
H003	Adobe Resort	Dubai	Villa	2750	7
H004	Victoria Hill	London	Duplex	10000	3
H005	The Bee	London	Villa	30000	7

Write the output of the following SQL statements

i. SELECT COUNT(*) FROM HOTEL;

ii. SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT STAR) FROM HOTEL;

iii. SELECT AVG (PRICE) FROM HOTEL;

iv. SELECT SUM (PRICE) FROM HOTEL;

v. SELECT MIN(STAR) FROM HOTEL;

vi. SELECT MAX(PRICE) FROM HOTEL;

4. Write the names of SQL functions to perform the following operations :

a. Display name of the Month from your date of birth.

b. Convert email-id to lowercase.

c. Count the number of characters in your name.

5. Consider a table ITEM with the following data :

S.No.	Itemname	Type	Stockdate	Price	Discount
1	Eating Paradise	Dining Table	2002-02-19	11500.58	25
2	Royal Tiger	Sofa	2002-02-22	31000.67	30
3	Decent	Office Table	2002-01-01	25000.623	30
4	Pink Feather	Baby Cot	2001-01-20	7000.3	20
5	White Lotus	Double Bed	2002-02-23	NULL	25

Write SQL queries using SQL functions to perform the following operations:

- (i) Display the first 3 characters of the Itemname
- (ii) Display the month name from the Stockdate
- (iii) Display the total price of the whole stock. Ans SELECT SUM(Price) FROM ITEM ;
- (iv) Display the average Price of all the stocks
- (v) Display all the Price round off up to 2 decimal places

6. Consider below table Name of the Table: WORKSHOP

Field	Type
WorkshopId	integer
Title	Varchar(50)
DateWorkshop	Date
NumSpeakers	Integer

Table : WORKSHOP

WorkshopId	Title	DateWorkshop	NumSpeakers
1001	Robotics	2020-03-21	3
1002	AI	2020-05-24	4
1003	Humanoids	2020-07-15	3
1004	Block Chain	2020-04-25	5
1005	Cloud	2020-03-03	4

I. a. Identify the attribute best suited to be declared Primary Key

b. Write a command to display details of workshop whose Title ends with letter s.

II. Write SQL command to update/modify the Number of Speakers from 3 to 4 for Humanoids Workshop.

III. Write SQL command to display details of workshops to be conducted in 3rd month (march)

MCQs

1. An aggregate function performs a calculation on _____ and returns a single value.

(A) single value (B) multiple values (C) no value (D) None of the above

2. Which of the following is not a built in aggregate function in SQL?

A) avg B) max C) total D) count

3. Aggregate functions are functions that take a _____ as input and return a single value.

A. Collection of values

B. Single value

C. Aggregate value

D. Both A & B

4. Select _____ from instructor where dept name= 'Comp. Sci.'; Which of the following should be used to find the mean of the salary ?

A. Mean(salary) B. Avg(salary) C. Sum (salary) D. Count(salary)

5. All aggregate functions except _____ ignore null values in their input collection.

A. Count(attribute) B. Count(*) C. Avg D. Sum

6. Which type of database management system is MySQL?

- a) Network**
- b) Object-oriented**
- c) Relational**
- d) Hierarchical**

7. Which is the MySQL instance responsible for data processing?

- a) MySQL server**
- b) SQL**
- c) MySQL client**
- d) Server daemon program**

7. Which data type is used to store data and time in MySQL?

- a) Temporal data type**

- b) Char/Varchar
- c) Text data type
- d) Numeric data type

8. Which of the following is not a valid MySQL aggregate function?

- a) MAX
- b) COUNT
- c) ADD
- d) AVG

9. What is the role of “CONSTRAINTS” in defining a table in MySQL?

- a) Declaring Foreign Key
- b) Declaring primary key
- c) Restrictions on columns
- d) All of the mentioned

SUBJECT – ENGLISH

(1) Write down short question-answers from the text in respect of the following chapters

- The Last Lesson**
- Lost Spring**
- Deep Water**

(2) Read the following chapters

- My Mother at Sixty-Six**
- Keeping Quiet**

(3) Practise article-writing on one of the following topics

- The State of Education Today**
- Changing Trends in Education**

(4) Practise report-writing on one of the following topics

- An incident of chain-snatching took place near your house. You caught the snatcher with the help of a few passers-by. Write a report on this daring act for your school magazine.**
- A daylight robbery took place in a bank near your house. As a staff correspondent for Times of India newspaper, write a report on the incident.**